

## RED HAT FORUMS

# Challenges and benefits of a Cloud Native content delivery platform

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## CORPORATE ADVISORY

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Assessment & Migration  
Methodologies & Processes



## DIGITAL EVOLUTION

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Cloud Native  
Microservices  
DevOps  
Machine Learning

# Agenda






Business case

Solution

Cloud Native

# ***Leading Italian financial newspaper***

With several online products

-  Review the publishing pipeline
-  Improve ease of release of new products
-  Enhance scalability

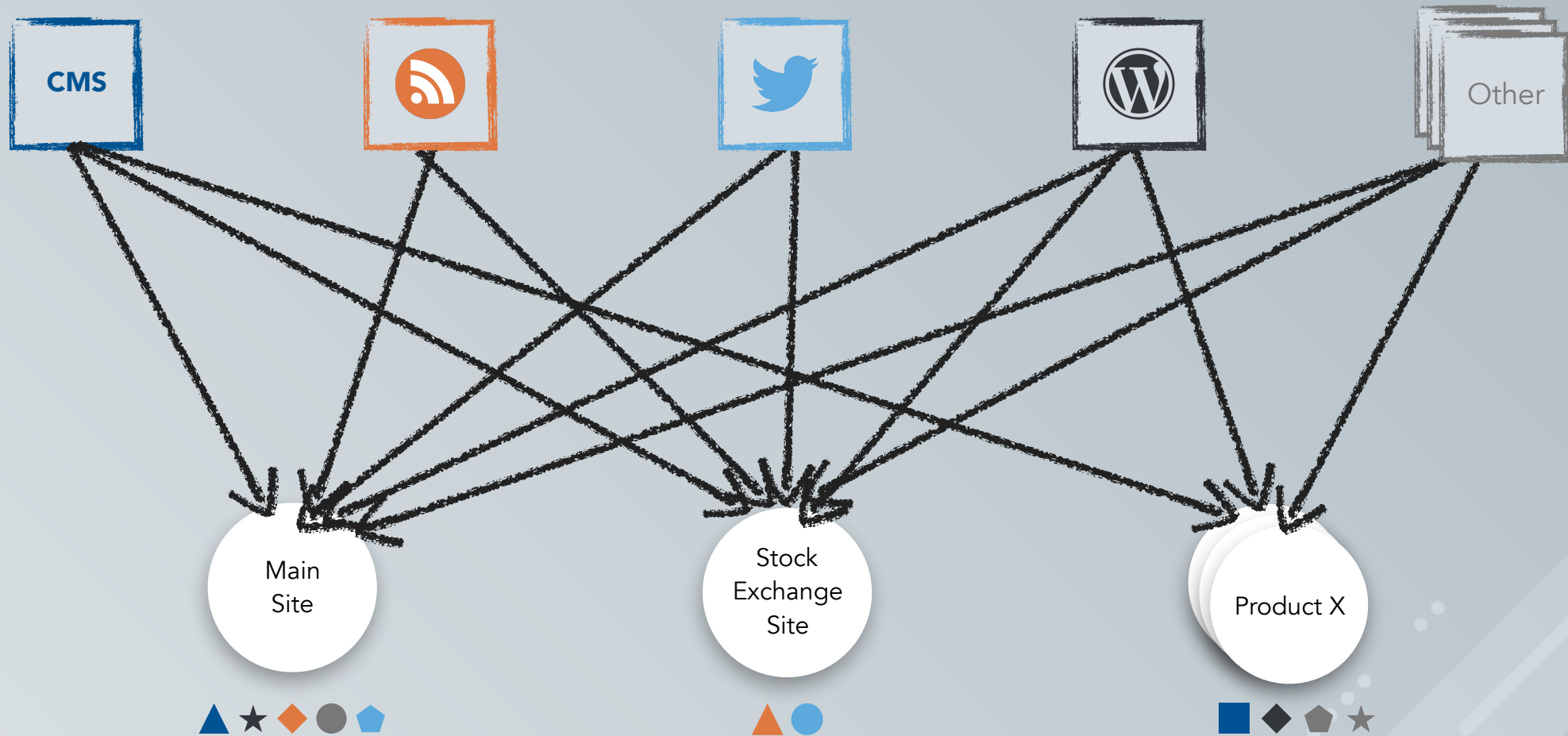
## Content from several sources







# Many different products composed by a mix of content sources



## Complex publishing process



# What doesn't work?

-  Changes are expensive  
*Tight coupling between the sources and the product*
-  Slow development cycle  
*Every new product has to reinvent the wheel to consume from a source*
-  No unified view of the whole content  
*No unique source of truth*
-  Hard to scale  
*Due to interconnected legacy systems*



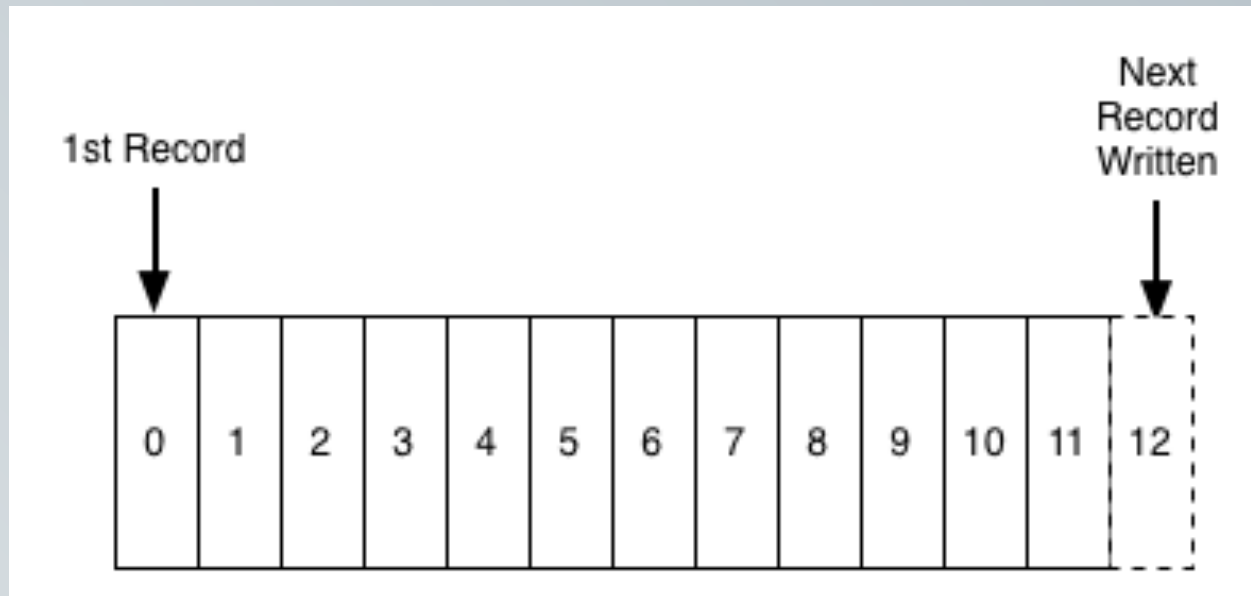
# SOLUTION

## Composition of 2 patterns

-  Log-based Architecture
-  Backend For Frontend

## What is the log?

*It is an append-only, totally-ordered sequence of records ordered by time*



## What is it good for?



### Database replica

Internal structure to propagate change to distributed database



### Data integration

Evolution of ETL data flow



### Realtime Processing

Infrastructure for continuous data processing -> Stream Processing



### Distributed system design

Event driven systems and CQRS

## What is it good for?



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## Using the log as “source of truth”

We can produce a **persistent, re-playable** record of content **history**.

Consumer of the log can create  
**different** materialised **views**  
of the source content

No distinction between **past** data and **live** data

# Log-based Architecture

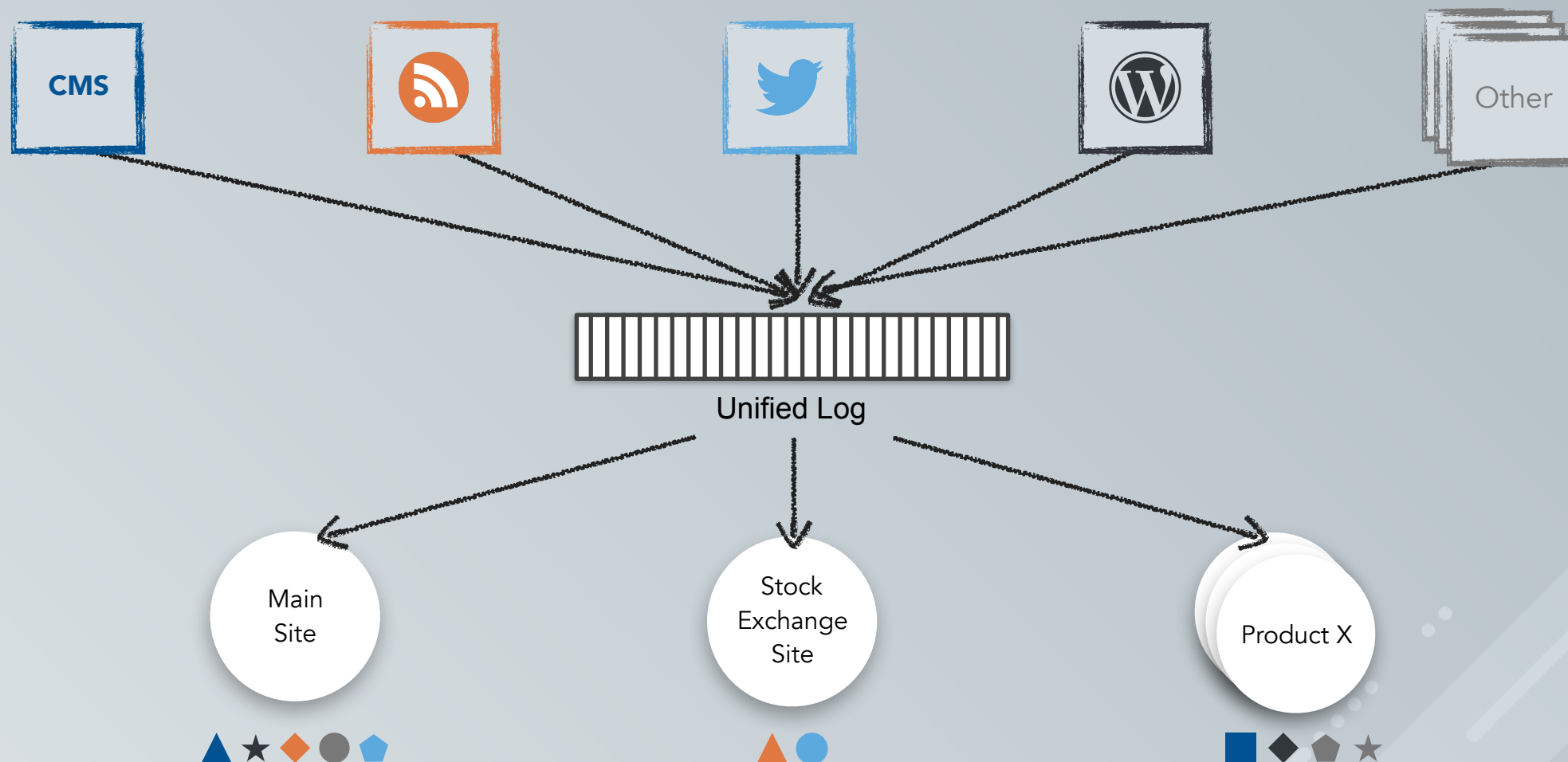


It is a **distributed, horizontally-scalable** and **fault-tolerant** implementation of a write-ahead **log**

Developed at **LinkedIn** for data integration /processing

*"It's Okay To Store Data In Apache Kafka"* cit. **Jay Kreps**

## The whole content as a source of truth



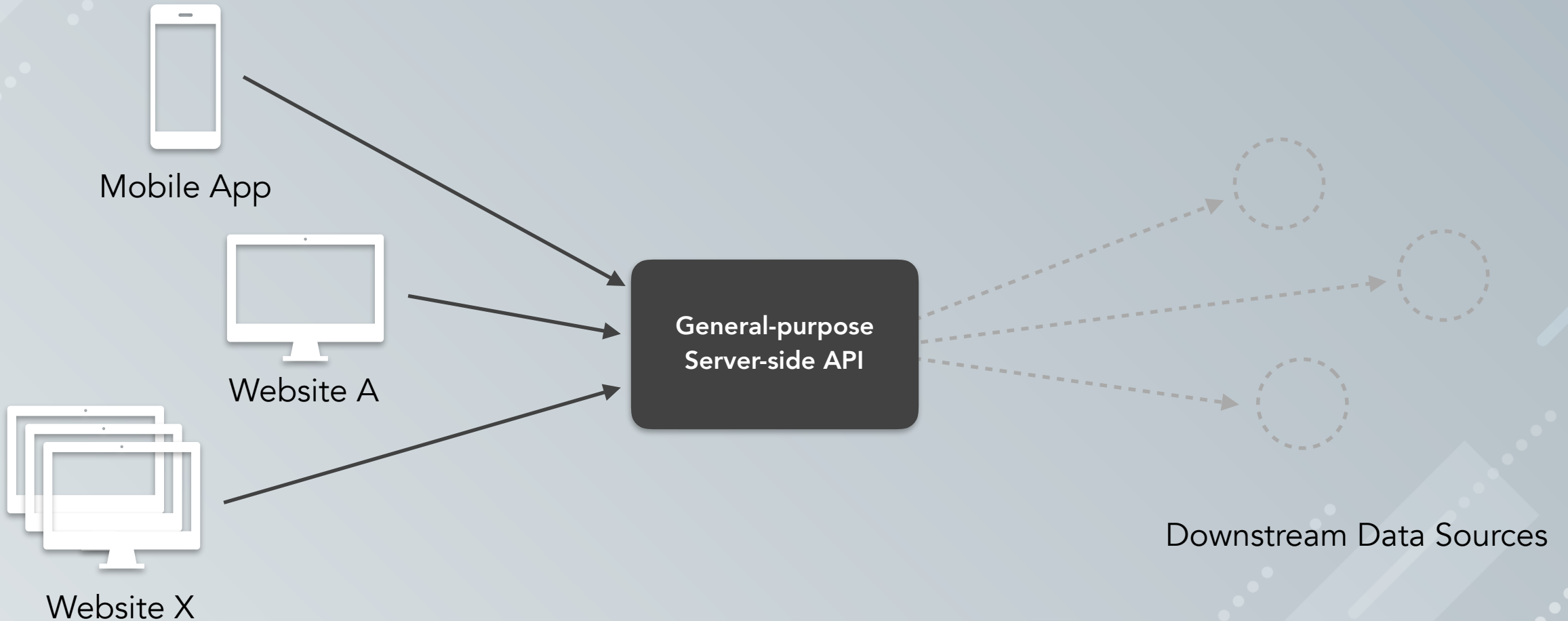


## Composition of 2 patterns

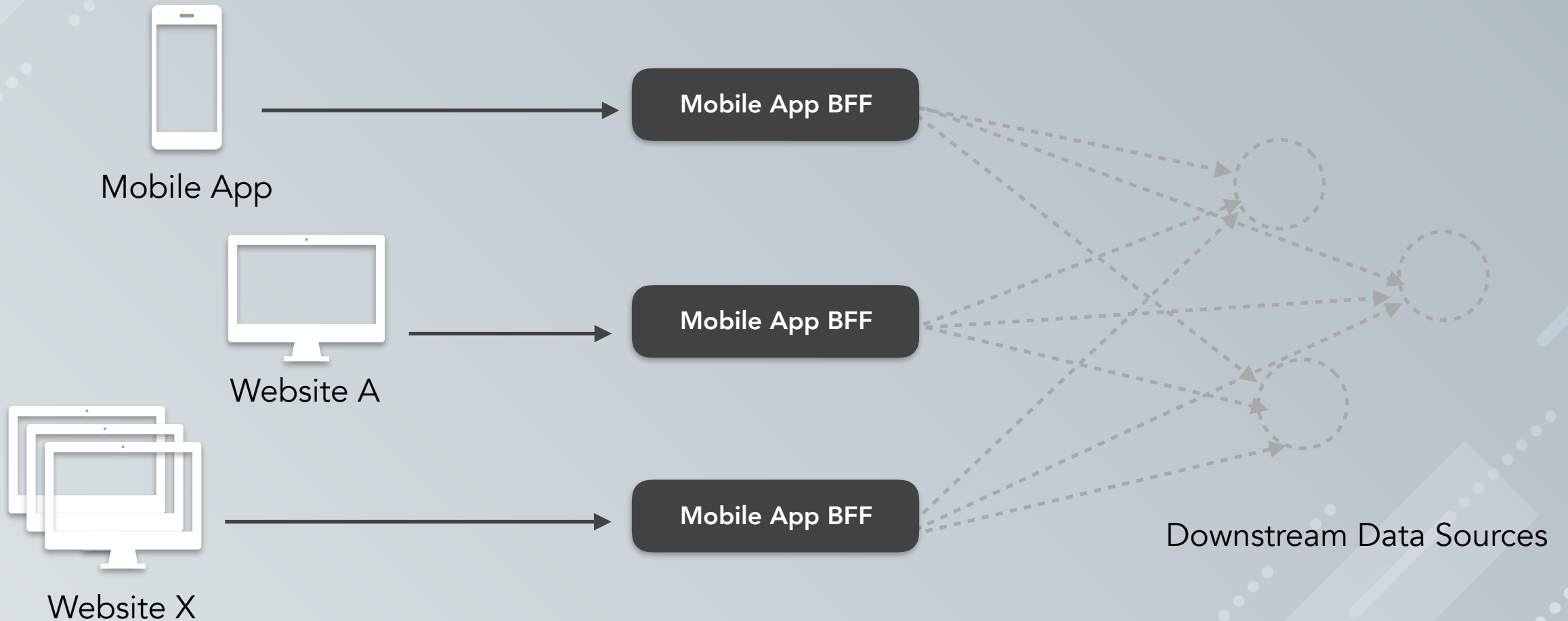
 Log-based Architecture

 Backend For Frontend

# Traditional General-Purpose Backend



## BBF Approach



## Advantages



### Performance

The client of the API gets **exactly** what it needs



### Scalability optimisation

Different client scale independently so their BFF



### Team scaling

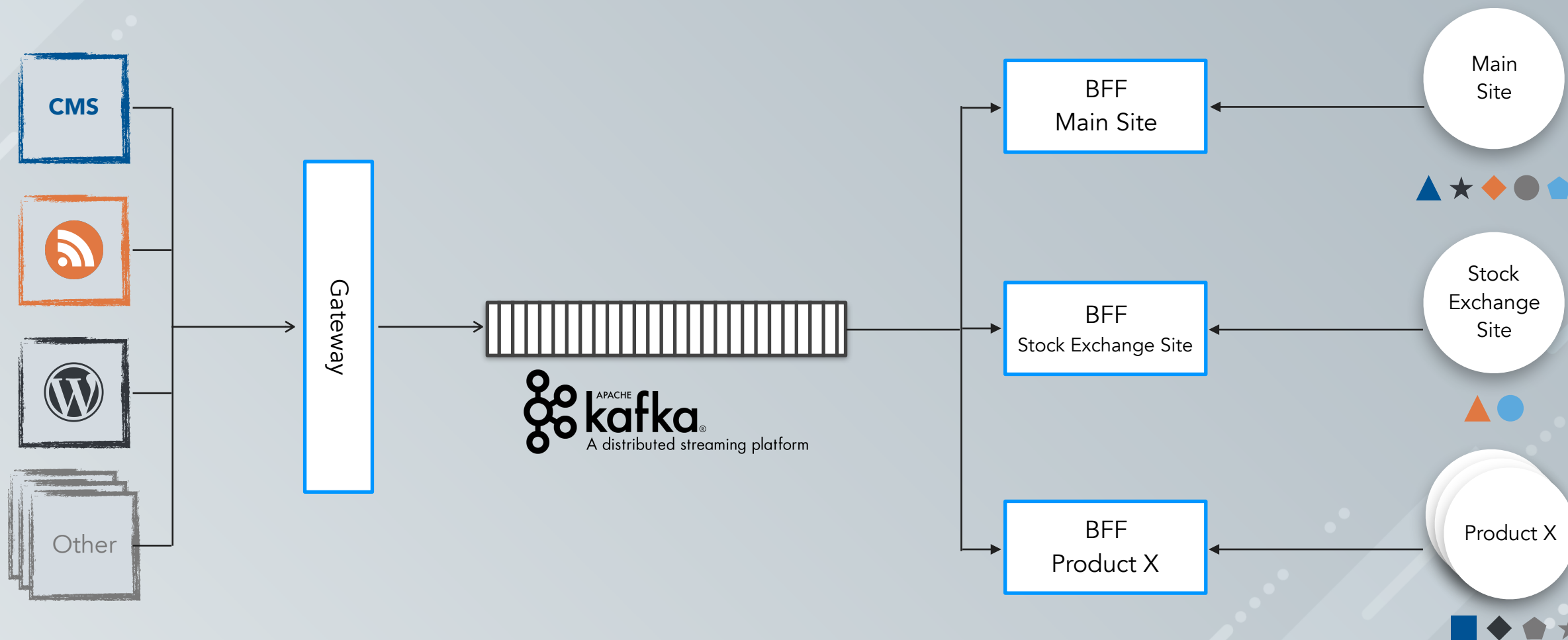
Team can work vertically, no side effect impacts for new features

## Wrapping it up

With a *log-based* publishing pipeline we have  
**materialised views** of aggregated content for  
the **specific product**  
from a single **source of truth**



We then create a BFF on top of that derived  
data, so we can **scale it horizontally** easily



# Wrapping it up





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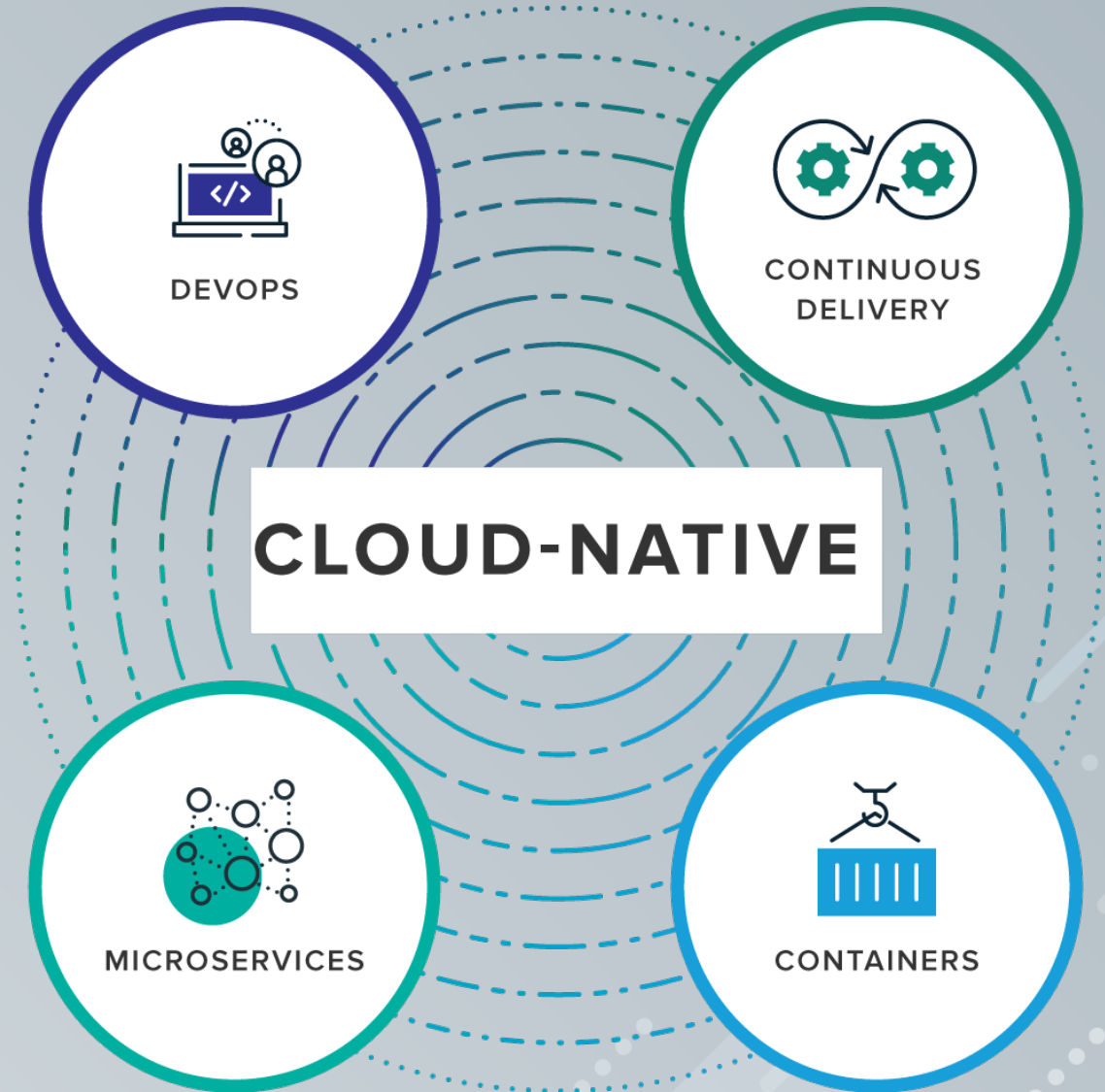
# CLOUD NATIVE



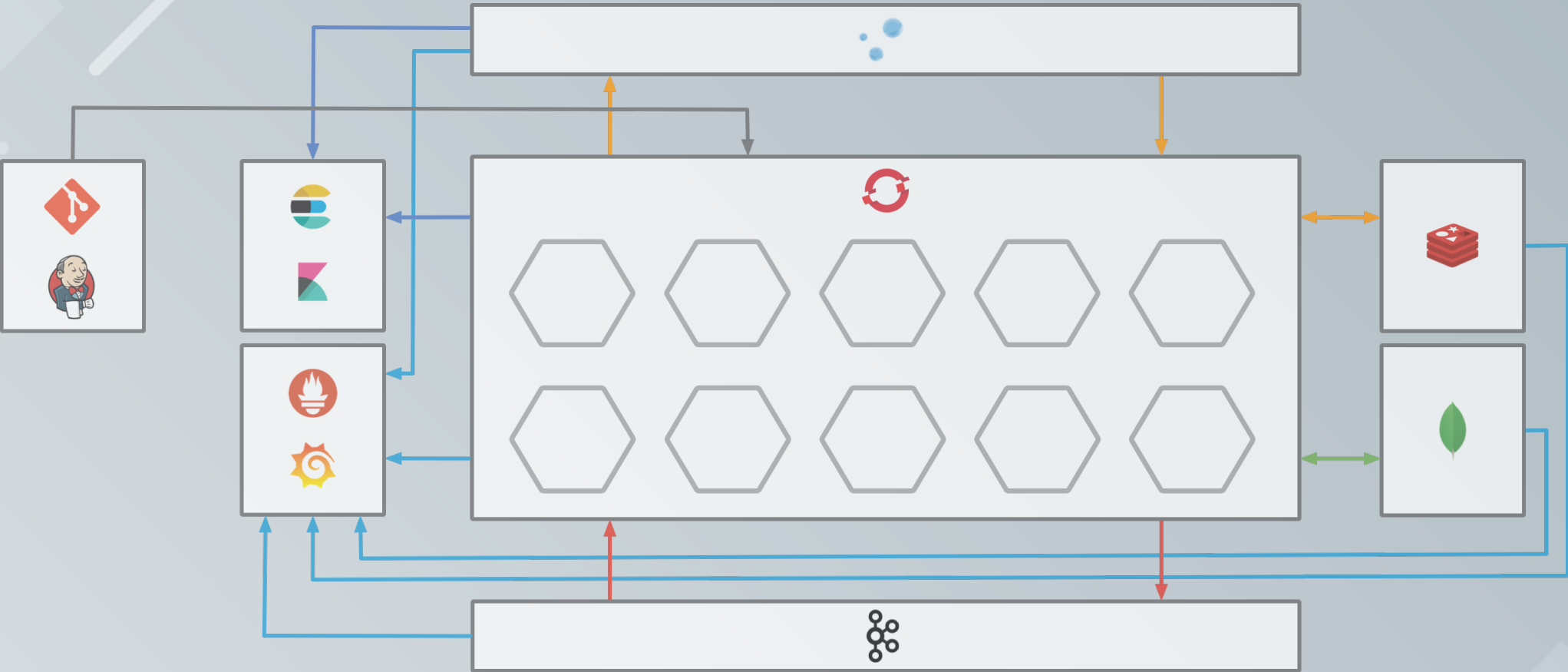
# Cloud Native


<https://github.com/cncf/toc/blob/master/DEFINITION.md>


- Scalable applications
- Resilient, manageable and observable loosely coupled systems
- Infrastructure automation





# Cloud Native





 OpenShift


 Kafka


 Varnish


 MongoDB


 Redis


 Elasticsearch

 Kibana

 Prometheus

 Grafana

 Git

 Jenkins

Cache

Data projection persistence (R)

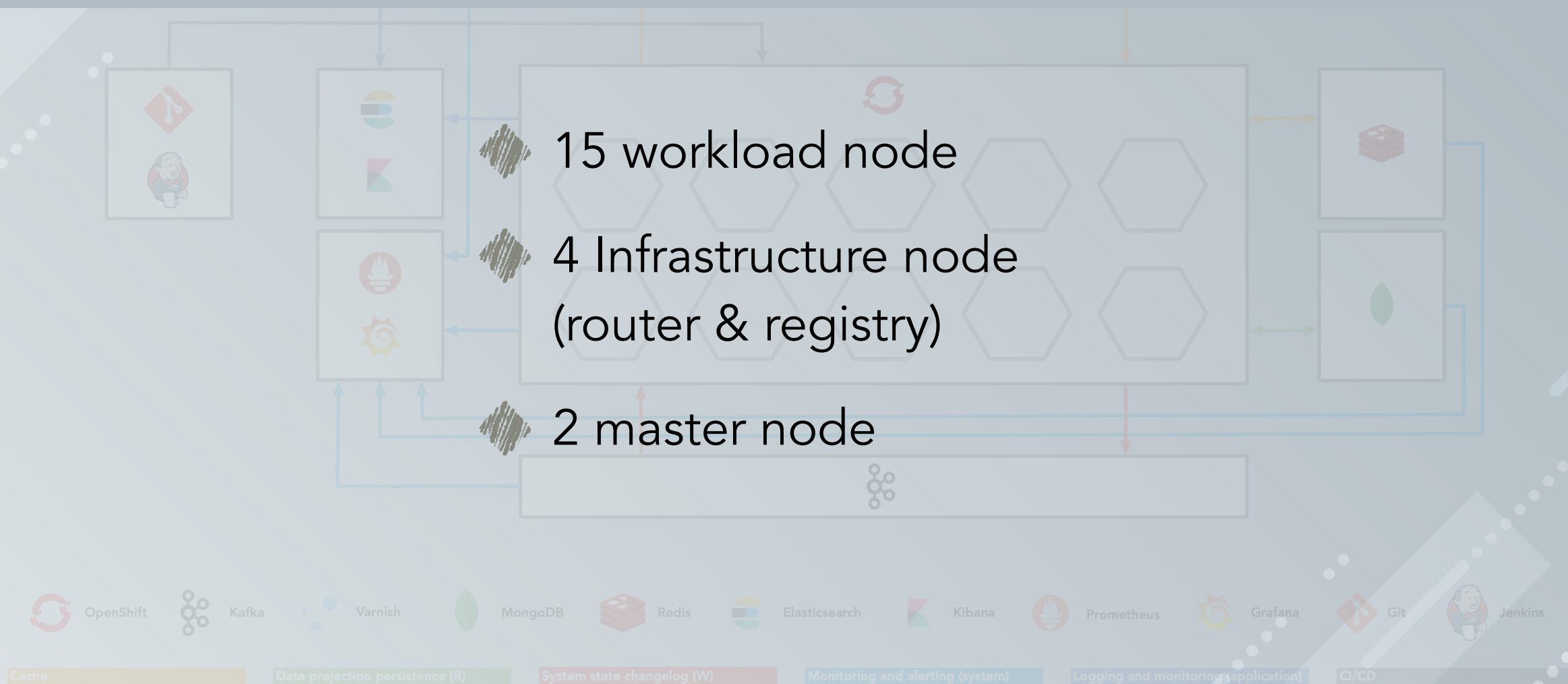
System state changelog (W)

Monitoring and alerting (system)

Logging and monitoring (application)

CI/CD

# Openshift installation



# Openshift benefits



## Efficient use of hardware

Workload management and autoscaling



## Observability

We collect logs and metrics from both infrastructure and applications, aggregate them to monitor and perform analysis



## CI/CD

Fully automated software development pipelines

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## THANK YOU



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